

OLD REPUBLIC INSURANCE COMPANY

PRIVATE COMPANY DIRECTORS AND OFFICERS LIABILITY INSURANCE POLICY

Important Notice

This is a claims made policy that applies only to **Claims** first made during the **Policy Period** or the **Extended Reporting Period**, if exercised. **Defense Costs** shall be applied against the Retention, if applicable. **Defense Costs** paid by the Insurer shall reduce and may completely exhaust the Limit of Liability of the **Policy**.

Please read the entire Policy carefully.

In consideration of the payment of the premium and in reliance on all statements made and information furnished to Old Republic Insurance Company (herein, the "Insurer") in the **Application**, which is hereby made a part hereof, and subject to the Declarations and to all other terms of this **Policy**, the Insurer, the **Company** and the **Insured Persons** agree as follows:

I. INSURING CLAUSES

A. Directors and Officers Liability

The Insurer shall pay on behalf of the **Insured Persons Loss** for which the **Insured Persons** are not indemnified by the **Company** and which the **Insured Persons** become legally obligated to pay by reason of any **Claim** first made against the **Insured Persons** during the **Policy Period** or any applicable **Extended Reporting Period** for any **Wrongful Acts**.

B. Company Indemnification

The Insurer shall pay on behalf of the **Company Loss** for which the **Company** grants indemnification to the **Insured Persons**, as permitted or required by law, and which the **Insured Persons** have become legally obligated to pay by reason of any **Claim** first made against the **Insured Persons** during the **Policy Period** or any applicable **Extended Reporting Period** for any **Wrongful Acts**.

C. Company Liability

The Insurer shall pay on behalf of the **Company Loss** which the **Company** becomes legally obligated to pay by reason of any **Claim** first made against the **Company** during the **Policy Period** or any applicable **Extended Reporting Period** for any **Wrongful Acts**.

II. COVERAGE EXTENSIONS

A. Derivative Investigation Costs

The Insurer shall pay on behalf of the **Company Derivative Investigation Costs** for which the **Company** becomes legally obligated to pay in response to a **Derivative Demand** first received, or a derivative lawsuit first made on behalf of the **Company** during the **Policy Period** or any applicable **Extended Reporting Period**. The Insurer's maximum aggregate liability for all **Derivative Investigation Costs** covered pursuant to this Section II. A. shall be the **Derivative Investigation Costs** Sublimit of Liability set forth in Item 3. (b) of the Declarations, which amount shall be part of, and not in addition to, the aggregate Limit of Liability set forth in Item 3. (a) of the Declarations, and no Retention shall apply to such amount.

B. Outside Position Liability

Subject to their other terms and conditions, Insuring Clauses A. and B. include coverage for any **Insured Person** while serving in an **Outside Position**. Any such coverage shall be specifically excess of any indemnity and any valid and collectible insurance available from or provided by the **Outside Entity** in which the **Insured Person** serves in the **Outside Position**.

C. Extended Reporting Period

If the **Insureds** or the Insurer refuse to renew this **Policy**, or terminate this **Policy** for a reason other than non-payment of premium, the **Insureds** shall have the right, upon payment of the additional premium described below, to an extension of the coverage granted by this **Policy** for the **Extended Reporting Period** set forth in Item 6. (b) of the Declarations immediately following the effective date of such nonrenewal or termination, but only with respect to **Claims** first made or deemed to be first made during the **Extended Reporting Period** for covered **Wrongful Acts** taking place prior to the effective date of such nonrenewal or termination. This right of extension shall lapse unless written notice of such election, together with payment of the additional premium due, is given by the **Insureds** to the Insurer within sixty (60) days following the effective date of termination or nonrenewal.

The premium due for such **Extended Reporting Period** shall equal that percentage of the **Annual Premium** as set forth in Item 6. (a) of the Declarations. The entire premium for such **Extended Reporting Period** shall be deemed fully earned and non-refundable upon payment, and the **Extended Reporting Period** is not cancellable by the Insurer or the **Insureds** except for non-payment of premium.

The **Insureds** shall not be entitled to elect the **Extended Reporting Period** under this Section II. C. if an **Extended Reporting Period** is elected pursuant to Section V. G. 2. of this **Policy**.

III. DEFINITIONS

When used in this **Policy** either in the singular or the plural:

- A. **Annual Premium** means the original annualized premium and the fully annualized amount of any additional premiums charged by the Insurer for or during the **Policy Period** with respect to this **Policy**.
- B. **Application** means (1) the signed application for this **Policy** and any written materials attached thereto or submitted to the Insurer in connection with underwriting this **Policy**, and (2) any representations or warranties provided to the Insurer by or on behalf of the **Insureds** during the three (3) years immediately preceding this **Policy** relating to any policy of which this **Policy** is a direct or indirect renewal or replacement.
- C. **Claim** means:
 - 1. a written demand against any **Insured** for monetary damages or other non-monetary or injunctive relief, commenced by the **Insured's** receipt of such demand;
 - 2. a civil proceeding against any **Insured** commenced by the service of a complaint or similar pleading upon the **Insured**;
 - 3. an arbitration, mediation or other alternative dispute resolution proceeding against any **Insured** commenced by the **Insured's** receipt of a demand for arbitration or mediation or similar document;
 - 4. a criminal proceeding against any **Insured** commenced by the return of an indictment or the filing of a criminal complaint, information, notice of charge or similar document against the **Insured**;
 - 5. a formal administrative or formal regulatory adjudicatory proceeding against any **Insured Person**, or against the **Company** but only while such proceeding is also pending against an **Insured Person**, commenced by the filing of a notice of charge, complaint or similar document;
 - 6. a civil, criminal, administrative or regulatory investigation against an **Insured Person**, commenced by the service upon or other receipt by the **Insured Person** of a written notice, target letter or subpoena from the investigating authority identifying by name the **Insured Person** as an individual against whom a formal proceeding may be commenced;
 - 7. an official request for the **Extradition** of any **Insured Person** or the execution of a warrant for the arrest of any **Insured Person** where such execution is an element of **Extradition**;

8. the arrest or confinement by an **Enforcement Authority** of any **Insured Person** to: (i) a specified residence; or (ii) a secure custodial premises operated by or on behalf of an **Enforcement Authority**, in connection with the business of a **Company**;
9. a written demand that an **Insured** toll or waive a statute of limitations relating to a potential **Claim** otherwise described in this definition, commenced by the **Insured's** receipt of such demand; or
10. an **Inquiry**, if and when the **Insured Persons** or the **Company** elect at their option to give to the Insurer written notice thereof pursuant to Section V. C. below;

including any appeal therefrom.

- D. Company** means, collectively, the **Parent Company** and the **Subsidiaries**, including any such organization as a debtor in possession under United States bankruptcy law or an equivalent status under the law of any other country.
- E. Defense Costs** means reasonable costs, charges, fees (including but not limited to attorneys' fees and experts' fees) and expenses (other than regular or overtime wages, salaries, fees or benefits of the directors, officers or employees of the **Company**) incurred by the **Insureds** (i) in investigating, adjusting, defending or appealing **Claims** and the premium for appeal, attachment or similar bonds but without any obligation to apply for or furnish any such bonds, or (ii) at the Insurer's request to assist the Insurer in investigating a **Claim**.
- F. Derivative Demand** means a written demand by one or more shareholders of the **Company** upon the **Company's** Board of Directors (or equivalent management body) to bring a lawsuit against any **Insured Person** for a **Wrongful Act**.
- G. Derivative Investigation Costs** means reasonable costs, charges, fees (including but not limited to attorneys' fees and experts' fees) and expenses (other than regular or overtime wages, salaries, fees or benefits of the directors, officers or employees of the **Company**) incurred by a **Company** (including its Board of Directors or equivalent management body or any committee thereof) solely with respect to an evaluation as to whether it is in the best interest of the **Company** to prosecute the claims alleged in a **Derivative Demand** or a derivative lawsuit on behalf of the **Company**.
- H. Domestic Partner** means any natural person qualifying as a domestic partner under either (1) the provisions of any applicable federal, state or local law, or (2) the provisions of any formal program established by the **Company**.
- I. Employee** means any natural person whose service or labor was, now is, or shall become engaged and directed by a **Company**, including any part-time, leased, seasonal or temporary employee, intern or volunteer. Any natural person who is contracted to perform work for a **Company**, or who is an independent contractor for a **Company**, shall also be an **Employee**, but only if the **Company** has agreed pursuant to a written contract, prior to the date of any alleged **Wrongful Act** by such individual, to provide indemnification to such individual in the same manner as that provided to the **Company's** employees.
- J. Employment Practices Act** means any actual or alleged employment-related error, misstatement, misleading statement, act, omission, neglect or breach of duty, including without limitation:
1. wrongful dismissal, discharge or termination of employment whether actual or constructive;
 2. violation of any law concerning employment or discrimination in employment, including the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1992, the Civil Rights Act of 1991, the Age Discrimination in Employment Act of 1967, Title VII of the Civil Rights Law of 1964, the Pregnancy Discrimination Act of 1978, the Civil Rights Act of 1866, the Family and Medical Leave Act of 1993, the Older Workers Benefit Protection Act of 1990, the Fifth and Fourteenth amendments of the United States Constitution, any amendments thereto or any rules or regulations promulgated thereunder or in connection with such laws;
 3. sexual or other legally prohibited harassment in the workplace;
 4. wrongful deprivation of career opportunity, employment or promotion;

5. wrongful discipline, evaluation, failure to employ or failure to promote;
 6. employment-related libel, slander, defamation or invasion of privacy;
 7. failure to adopt adequate workplace or employment policies; or
 8. wrongful retaliatory treatment against an **Employee**.
- K. Enforcement Authority** means any federal, state, local or foreign law enforcement or governmental authority (including without limitation the U.S. Department of Justice, the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission and any federal or state attorney general) or the enforcement unit of any self-regulatory body.
- L. Executive Officers** means with respect to any **Company** its past, present and future chairperson, chief executive officer, chief financial officer and chief legal officer or equivalent.
- M. Extended Reporting Period** means the period for the extension of coverage, if exercised, described in Section II. C. or V. G. 2. of this **Policy**.
- N. Extradition** means any formal process (including without limitation an extradition proceeding pursuant to the U.K. Extradition Act of 2003 or the equivalent in any other jurisdiction) by which an **Insured Person** located in any country is surrendered or is sought to be surrendered to any other country for trial, or otherwise to answer any criminal accusation, for a **Wrongful Act**.
- O. Financial Impairment** means the status of the **Company** resulting from (1) the appointment by any state or federal or foreign official, agency or court of any receiver, conservator, liquidator, trustee, rehabilitator or similar official to take control of, supervise, manage or liquidate the **Company**, or (2) the **Company** becoming a debtor in possession.
- P. Inquiry** means any request, demand or subpoena by an **Enforcement Authority**, or by or on behalf of the **Company** (including a **Company's** Board of Directors or equivalent management body or a committee thereof), to interview or depose an **Insured Person**, or for the production of documents by an **Insured Person**, in his or her capacity as such, whether or not such **Insured Person** allegedly committed a **Wrongful Act**, provided that such request, demand or subpoena (1) is not part of a routine or regularly scheduled audit, inspection or general oversight or compliance activity, and (2) shall not preclude coverage under this **Policy** for any related subsequent **Claim** first made during the **Policy Period** or any applicable **Extended Reporting Period** if the **Insured Persons** and the **Company** do not give notice to the Insurer of such request, demand or subpoena. An **Inquiry** is commenced by the **Insured Person's** receipt of such request, demand or subpoena.
- Q. Insured Persons** means:
1. any one or more natural persons who were, now are or shall become a duly elected or appointed director, trustee, **Manager**, regent, governor, advisory board member, officer, in-house general counsel, controller, risk manager, director of human resources or their functional equivalent of the **Company**;
 2. any **Employee** not described in subparagraph Q. 1. above; provided such **Employees** shall not be considered **Insured Persons** for purposes of Exclusion A. 6. in Section IV. of this **Policy**; and
 3. solely with respect to Insuring Clauses A. and B., any one or more natural persons described in subparagraph Q. 1. above while serving in an **Outside Position**.
- R. Insureds** means (1) the **Insured Persons**, and (2) solely with respect to Insuring Clauses B. and C. and Section II. A., the **Company**.
- S. Interrelated Wrongful Acts** means all **Wrongful Acts** based upon, arising out of, or attributable to the same or related facts, circumstances, situations, events, transactions or causes.
- T. Loss** means the amount which the **Insureds** become legally obligated to pay on account of **Claims** made against them for which coverage applies, including, but not limited to, (1) damages (including punitive, exemplary or multiple damages if insurable as provided below), (2) judgments, (3) any award of pre-

judgment and post-judgment interest with respect to covered damages, (4) settlements, (5) **Defense Costs**, (6) claimant's attorney's fees and costs for which an **Insured** against whom the **Claim** is made is legally obligated to pay by reason of a court order or settlement agreement to which the Insurer consents pursuant to Section V. D, (7) civil fines or penalties assessed against an **Insured Person** for an unintentional or non-willful violation of any federal, state, local or foreign law, including without limitation any such violation of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act, the U.K. Bribery Act, the U.S. Federal Food, Drug and Cosmetic Act, and (8) solely for purposes of Section II. A., **Derivative Investigation Costs**.

Loss (other than **Defense Costs**) does not include (1) any amount for which the **Insureds** are absolved from payment, (2) taxes, other than taxes imposed on an **Insured Person** solely by reason of the Insurer's payment of covered **Loss** incurred by such **Insured Person**, (3) fines or penalties imposed by law, other than civil fines or penalties expressly referenced above, (4) any costs incurred by the **Company** to comply with any injunctive or other non-monetary relief or any agreement to provide such relief, (5) any amount which represents or is substantially equivalent to an increase in the consideration paid or proposed to be paid by a **Company** in connection with its purchase of any securities or assets, except to the extent the **Insured Persons** are legally liable for such amount and the **Company** is not legally permitted or is not financially able to indemnify the **Insured Persons** for such amount, (6) cleanup costs relating to hazardous materials, pollution or product defects, or (7) matters uninsurable under the law pursuant to which this **Policy** is construed.

The insurability of punitive, exemplary or multiple damages, fines, penalties or taxes otherwise included within this definition shall be determined under the internal laws of any applicable jurisdiction most favorable to the **Insureds**, including without limitation the jurisdiction in which the **Parent Company**, the **Insured Persons**, the Insurer, this **Policy** or such **Claim** is located.

- U. **Managers** means any natural person who was, now is or shall become a manager, member of the Board of Managers or equivalent executive of a **Company** that is a limited liability company.
- V. **Non-Profit Entity** means any non-profit corporation, community chest, fund or foundation that is (1) not included in the definition of **Company**, and (2) exempt from federal income tax as an organization described in Section 501(c) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended.
- W. **Outside Entity** means (1) any **Non-Profit Entity**, or (2) any other entity specifically included as an **Outside Entity** by endorsement to this **Policy**.
- X. **Outside Position** means the position of director, officer, manager, trustee or other equivalent executive position held by any **Insured Person** described in Section III. Q. 1. above in an **Outside Entity** if service in such position is at the direction or request of, or part of the duties regularly assigned to the **Insured Person** by, the **Company**.
- Y. **Parent Company** means the organization first named in Item 1. of the Declarations.
- Z. **Policy** means, collectively, the Declarations, the **Application**, this policy form and any endorsements hereto.
- AA. **Policy Period** means the period of time specified in Item 2. of the Declarations, subject to prior termination in accordance with Section V. I. of this **Policy**.
- BB. **Pollutants** means any solid, liquid, gaseous or thermal irritant or contaminant, including without limitation smoke, vapor, soot, fumes, acids, alkalis, chemicals, waste or waste materials to be recycled, reconditioned or reclaimed.
- CC. **Private Securities Claim** means:
 - 1. any **Claim** based upon, arising out of, or attributable to the purchase or sale, or offer to purchase or sell, any securities issued by any **Company** or **Outside Entity** if and to the extent such purchase, sale or offer is exempt from registration under the Securities Act of 1933, or any applicable similar foreign law that regulates the purchase, sale or offering of securities, provided this subpart 1. shall not apply if such exemption is pursuant to Title IV, Small Company Capital Formation, of the Jumpstart Our Business Startups Act ("JOBS Act");

2. any **Claim** made by any securityholder of a **Company** for **Wrongful Acts** relating to the failure of the **Company** to undertake or complete the initial public offering or sale of securities of such **Company**;
3. any **Claim** for **Wrongful Acts** relating to a **Company's** preparation for any proposed public offering of securities (including any offering pursuant to the JOBS Act) if such proposed offering does not occur, including **Wrongful Acts** relating to any road show or presentation to potential investors in connection with such proposed public offering; or
4. any **Claim** that is a derivative action brought or maintained on behalf of the **Company** or an **Outside Entity** by one or more persons who are not **Insured Persons** and who bring and maintain the **Claim** without the active assistance or participation of, or solicitation by, the **Company**, such **Outside Entity** or any **Insured Persons**, other than assistance, participation or solicitation by **Insured Persons** that is protected pursuant to any whistleblower protection provision in any applicable federal, state, local or foreign law which protects such **Insured Persons**.

DD. Professional Services means services which are performed by the **Insureds** for others in connection with a **Company's** business, regardless of whether such services are compensated or uncompensated.

EE. Select Employment Statutes means any of the following, as amended:

1. any law governing workers' compensation, unemployment insurance, unemployment compensation, social security, retirement or disability benefits, or benefits of any kind;
2. the Fair Labor Standards Act (except the Equal Pay Act) or any other law concerning wage and hour practices, including without limitation off-the-clock work, providing rest or meal periods, reimbursing expenses, classification of employees as exempt or non-exempt, maintaining accurate time records, or determining or paying wages, overtime, minimum wage or other compensation;
3. the National Labor Relations Act;
4. the Worker Adjustment and Retraining Notification Act;
5. the Occupational Safety and Health Act; or
6. any federal, state, local or foreign statute, rule, regulation or common law similar or related to, or promulgated pursuant to, any law described in this definition.

FF. Subsidiary means:

1. any organization in which more than fifty percent (50%) of the outstanding voting securities representing the present right to vote for election of or to appoint or designate directors, **Managers** or equivalent executives is owned, directly or indirectly, in any combination, by one or more **Companies**;
2. any organization in which one or more **Companies**, in any combination, have the right, pursuant to a written contract with or the by-laws, charter, operating agreement or similar document of such organization, to elect or appoint a majority of the directors, **Managers** or equivalent executives of such organization; and
3. any foundation or charitable trust controlled or exclusively sponsored by one or more **Companies**,

on or before the inception of the **Policy Period**.

GG. Wrongful Act means:

1. any error, misstatement, misleading statement, act, omission, neglect or breach of duty actually or allegedly committed or attempted by any of the **Insured Persons** in their capacity as such, or in an **Outside Position** or, with respect to Insuring Clause C., by the **Company**, or
2. any matter claimed against the **Insured Persons** by reason of their status as such or their serving in such capacity or in an **Outside Position**.

IV. EXCLUSIONS

- A. The Insurer shall not be liable for **Loss** on account of that portion of any **Claim** made against any **Insured**:
1. Prior Notice

based upon, arising out of, or attributable to any fact, circumstance, situation, **Wrongful Act** or claim which has been the subject of any written notice under any other "management liability policy" if such notice is given and accepted under such other policy prior to the inception of the **Policy Period** and if the insurer of such other policy does not reject such notice as invalid;
 2. Prior Proceedings

based upon, arising out of, or attributable to any **Claim** or other litigation, arbitration or administrative or regulatory proceeding or investigation involving any **Insured**, pending on or before the applicable Prior Litigation Date set forth in Item 5. of the Declarations, or the same or substantially the same fact, circumstance or situation underlying or alleged therein;
 3. Bodily Injury/Property Damage

for bodily injury (other than mental anguish or emotional distress), sickness, disease or death of any person, or for damage to or destruction of any tangible property including loss of use thereof;
 4. New Subsidiaries

for **Wrongful Acts** actually or allegedly committed or attempted by a **Subsidiary** or its **Insured Persons** before the date such **Subsidiary** became an **Insured**;
 5. Conduct

based upon, arising out of, or attributable to:

 - a. any deliberately fraudulent act or omission or any willful violation of law by such **Insured**; or
 - b. such **Insured** gaining any financial profit or financial advantage or receiving financial remuneration to which such **Insured** was not legally entitled;

if a final and non-appealable adjudication in an underlying proceeding establishes such **Insured** committed such fraudulent conduct or willful violation of law or received such profit, advantage or remuneration;
 6. Insured vs. Insured

brought or maintained by or on behalf of:

 - a. the **Company** or, with respect to coverage under Section II. B., an **Outside Entity**, provided this Exclusion 6. a. shall not apply to **Defense Costs** covered under Insuring Clause A. or to the following **Claims** against **Insured Persons**:
 - i. any such **Claim** that is a derivative action brought or maintained on behalf of the **Company** or such **Outside Entity** by one or more persons who are not **Insured Persons** and who bring and maintain the **Claim** without the active assistance or participation of, or solicitation by, the **Company**, such **Outside Entity** or any **Insured Person**, other than assistance, participation or solicitation by **Insured Persons** that is protected pursuant to any whistleblower protection provision in any applicable federal, state, local or foreign law which protects such **Insured Persons**;
 - ii. any such **Claim** brought or maintained while such **Company** or such **Outside Entity** is in **Financial Impairment**;

- iii. any such **Claim** brought and maintained outside the United States, Canada or any other common law country, including any territories thereof; or
- b. an **Insured Person** in any capacity, provided this Exclusion 6. b. shall not apply to:
 - i. any **Claim** by or on behalf of an **Insured Person** for contribution or indemnification if such **Claim** directly results from a **Claim** that is otherwise covered under this **Policy**;
 - ii. any **Claim** by or on behalf of an **Insured Person** who has not served in his or her capacity as such for at least one (1) year prior to such **Claim** being made; or
 - iii. any **Claim** covered under Insuring Clause A. or B. for any **Employment Practices Act**; or
 - iv. **Defense Costs** covered under Insuring Clause A.;

7. ERISA

for an actual or alleged violation of the responsibilities, obligations or duties imposed by the Employee Retirement Income Securities Act of 1974, as amended, or any similar federal, state or local common or statutory law anywhere in the world or any rules and regulations promulgated thereunder;

8. Publicly Traded Securities

based upon, arising out of, or attributable to any purchase or sale, or offer to purchase or sell, any securities issued by any **Company** or **Outside Entity**; provided that this Exclusion shall not apply to a **Private Securities Claim**; or

9. Select Employment Statutes

based upon, arising out of, or attributable to any actual or alleged violation of any **Select Employment Statutes**.

B. The Insurer shall not be liable under Insuring Clause C. for **Loss** on account of that portion of any **Claim** made against the **Company**:

1. Contract

for any actual or alleged liability of the **Company** under any oral or written contract or agreement, provided that this Exclusion shall not apply to the extent that such **Company** would have been liable in the absence of such contract or agreement;

2. Antitrust

based upon, arising out of, or attributable to any actual or alleged price fixing, restraint of trade, monopolization or violation of the Federal Trade Commission Act, the Sherman Antitrust Act, the Clayton Act, or any other federal statutory provision involving antitrust, monopoly, price fixing, price discrimination, predatory pricing or restraint of trade activities, and any amendments thereto or any rules or regulations promulgated thereunder or in connection with such statutes; or any similar provision of any federal, state or local statutory law or common law anywhere in the world;

3. Professional Services

based upon, arising out of, or attributable to the rendering of or failure to render **Professional Services**;

4. Personal Injury

based upon, arising out of, or attributable to any libel, slander or oral or written publication of defamatory or disparaging material; false arrest, detention or imprisonment; malicious prosecution or malicious use or abuse of process; wrongful entry or eviction; invasion of the right of private occupancy or privacy; loss of consortium; or assault or battery;

5. Product Defect

based upon, arising out of, or attributable to any failure of any product to perform in any manner as a result of any actual or alleged (i) defect; (ii) deficiency; (iii) inadequacy; or (iv) dangerous condition, in such product or in its design or manufacture; or any malfunction of any product;

6. Intellectual Property

based upon, arising out of, or attributable to any actual or alleged infringement or violation of any patent, copyright, trademark, trade name, trade dress, or service mark; any misappropriation of ideas, trade secrets or other intellectual property rights; any false patent markings; or any violation of a federal, state, local or foreign intellectual property law, rule or regulation;

7. Employment Practices

based upon, arising out of, or attributable to any **Employment Practices Act** or any discrimination against or sexual harassment of any natural person who is not an **Insured Person**; or

8. Pollution

based upon, arising out of, or attributable to (i) the actual, alleged or threatened discharge, release, escape, seepage, migration or disposal of **Pollutants** into or on real or personal property, water or the atmosphere; or (ii) any direction or request that the **Company** test for, monitor, clean up, remove, contain, treat, detoxify or neutralize **Pollutants**, or any voluntary decision to do so;

provided that none of the Exclusions in this Section IV. B. shall apply to a **Private Securities Claim**.

C. Severability of Exclusions

For the purpose of determining the applicability of any Exclusion set forth in this **Policy**:

1. the **Wrongful Act** of any **Insured Person** shall not be imputed to any other **Insured Persons**; and
2. only the **Wrongful Act** of any **Executive Officer** of a **Company** shall be imputed to such **Company** and its **Subsidiaries** for purposes of Insuring Clause C.

V. GENERAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS

A. Estates, Legal Representatives, Spouses and Domestic Partners

The estates, heirs, legal representatives, assigns, spouses and **Domestic Partners** of **Insured Persons** shall be considered an **Insured** under this **Policy**; but coverage is afforded to such estates, heirs, legal representatives, assigns, spouses and **Domestic Partners** only for a **Claim** arising solely out of their status as such and, in the case of a spouse or **Domestic Partner**, where such **Claim** seeks damages from marital community property, jointly held property or property transferred from the **Insured Person** to the spouse or **Domestic Partner**. No coverage is provided for any **Wrongful Act** of an estate, heir, legal representative, assign, spouse or **Domestic Partner**. All terms and conditions of this **Policy**, including without limitation the Retention, applicable to **Loss** incurred by the **Insured Person** shall also apply to loss incurred by such estates, heirs, legal representatives, assigns, spouses and **Domestic Partners**.

B. Limit of Liability and Retention

For the purposes of this **Policy**, all **Claims** which in whole or in part arise out of the same **Wrongful Act** or **Interrelated Wrongful Acts** shall be deemed one **Claim**, and such **Claim** shall be deemed to be first made on the date the earliest of such **Claims** is first made, regardless of whether such date is before or during the **Policy Period**. All **Loss** resulting from a single **Claim** shall be deemed a single **Loss**.

Subject to the Sublimit of Liability stated in Item 3. (b) of the Declarations, the amount stated in Item 3. (a) of the Declarations shall be the maximum aggregate liability of the Insurer under this **Policy** for all covered

Loss resulting from all covered **Claims**, regardless of the number of **Claims** or the time of payment by the Insurer.

The Limit of Liability for the **Extended Reporting Period**, if exercised, shall be part of and not in addition to the Limit of Liability for the **Policy Period**. The purchase of the **Extended Reporting Period** shall not increase or reinstate the aggregate Limit of Liability or the Sublimit of Liability, which shall be the respective maximum liability of the Insurer for the **Policy Period** and **Extended Reporting Period**, combined.

Defense Costs shall be part of and not in addition to the aggregate Limit of Liability and Sublimit of Liability set forth in Item 3. of the Declarations, and **Defense Costs** shall reduce and may exhaust such Limit of Liability or Sublimit of Liability. If the Limit of Liability or Sublimit of Liability applicable to a **Loss** is exhausted by payment of **Loss**, the Insurer's obligations under this **Policy** with respect to such **Loss** shall be completely fulfilled and extinguished. The Insurer is entitled to pay **Loss** as it becomes due and payable by the **Insureds**, without consideration of other future payment obligations.

Except as otherwise provided in this Section V. B., the Insurer's liability with respect to **Loss** arising from each **Claim** shall apply only to that part of **Loss** which is excess of the applicable Retention amount set forth in Item 4. of the Declarations. If different parts of a single **Claim** are subject to different Retentions, the applicable Retentions will be applied separately to each part of such **Loss**, but the sum of such Retentions shall not exceed the largest applicable Retention. The applicable Retention shall be eroded by either the **Insureds** or an insurer of an Excess Difference in Conditions Side A policy paying covered **Loss** otherwise subject to such Retention.

If the **Company** is permitted or required by common or statutory law, but fails or refuses, other than for reason of **Financial Impairment**, to advance **Defense Costs** or indemnify the **Insured Persons** for **Loss**, then any payment by the Insurer of such **Defense Costs** or other **Loss** shall not be reduced by the applicable Insuring Clause B. Retention. However, if the Insurer pays such **Defense Costs** or such other **Loss**, the **Company** shall reimburse the Insurer for such amounts up to the applicable Insuring Clause B. Retention, and such amounts shall become immediately due and payable as a direct obligation of the **Company** to the Insurer. The **Company** agrees to indemnify and advance on behalf of the **Insured Persons** all such **Defense Costs** and other **Loss** otherwise covered under this **Policy** to the fullest extent permitted or required by applicable law. For purposes of this paragraph, the shareholder, **Managers**, and Board of Director resolutions of the **Company** shall be deemed to provide indemnification for such **Defense Costs** or other **Loss** to the fullest extent permitted by law.

C. Notice

The **Insureds** shall give to the Insurer written notice of any **Claim** made against the **Insureds** as soon as practicable after any **Executive Officer** or the **Company's** risk manager first learns of such **Claim**, but in no event later than (1) ninety (90) days after expiration of the **Policy Period**, if the **Extended Reporting Period** is not exercised, or (2) expiration of the **Extended Reporting Period**, if exercised. If a **Company** or an **Insured Person**, in their sole and absolute discretion, elects to seek coverage for an **Inquiry**, the **Company** or **Insured Person** shall give written notice to the Insurer of such **Inquiry**. Any coverage under this **Policy** with respect to such **Inquiry** shall only apply to **Defense Costs** incurred after the date notice of the **Inquiry** is given to the Insurer.

If during the **Policy Period** or the **Extended Reporting Period**, if exercised, the **Insureds** first become aware of any circumstances which may reasonably give rise to a future **Claim** under this **Policy** and during such **Policy Period** or **Extended Reporting Period**, if exercised, give written notice to the Insurer of the circumstances, the anticipated **Wrongful Act** allegations, the reasons for anticipating such **Claim** and full particulars as to dates, persons and entities involved, then any **Claim** which arises out of such circumstances shall be deemed to have been first made during the **Policy Period** or the **Extended Reporting Period**, if exercised, in which such written notice was received by the Insurer. No coverage is provided for fees and expenses incurred prior to the time such notice results in a **Claim**.

All notices under any provision of this **Policy** shall be in writing and given by email, mail, prepaid express courier, or facsimile properly addressed to the appropriate party. Notice to the **Insureds** may be given to the **Parent Company** at the address as shown in Item 1. of the Declarations. Notice to the Insurer shall be given to the respective address set forth in Item 7. of the Declarations. Notice given as described above shall be deemed to be received and effective upon actual receipt thereof by the addressee or one day following the date such notice is sent, whichever is earlier.

D. Defense and Settlement

Subject to this Section V. D., it shall be the duty of the **Insureds** and not the duty of the Insurer to defend any **Claim**.

The **Insureds** agree not to settle or offer to settle any **Claim**, select defense counsel, incur any **Defense Costs** or otherwise assume any contractual obligation or admit any liability with respect to any **Claim** without the Insurer's written consent. Only those settlements, **Defense Costs**, assumed obligations or admissions to which the Insurer consents shall be recoverable **Loss** under this **Policy**. The **Insureds** shall promptly send to the Insurer all settlement demands or offers received by the **Insureds** from the claimant(s). However, if the **Insureds** are able to settle all **Claims** which are subject to a single Retention for an aggregate amount, including **Defense Costs**, not exceeding such Retention, the Insurer's consent shall not be required for the settlement of such **Claims**.

With respect to any **Claim** submitted for coverage under this **Policy**, the Insurer shall have the right and shall be given the opportunity to effectively associate with the **Insureds** regarding the defense and settlement of such **Claim**, including without limitation negotiating a settlement.

The **Insureds** agree to provide the Insurer with all information, assistance and cooperation which the Insurer reasonably requests and agree that in the event of a **Claim** or **Loss** the **Insureds** will do nothing that shall prejudice the Insurer's position or its potential or actual rights of recovery. The Insurer may make any investigation it deems necessary.

The failure of any **Insured Person** or the **Company** to comply with this Section V. D. shall not impair the rights of any other **Insured Person** under this **Policy**.

Subject to Section V. E. of this **Policy**, the Insurer shall advance on behalf of the **Insureds** covered **Defense Costs** which the **Insureds** have incurred in connection with **Claims** made against them, within sixty (60) days after receipt of itemized **Defense Costs** invoices. The **Insureds** agree that any **Defense Costs** advanced by the Insurer shall be repaid to the Insurer by the **Insureds** severally according to their respective interests if and to the extent it is finally determined that such **Defense Costs** are not covered under this **Policy**. The Insurer and the **Insureds** shall not unreasonably withhold any consent referenced in this Section V. D. The Insurer may withhold consent to multiple defense counsel in a single **Claim** unless multiple defense counsel is required due to an actual conflict of interest or is otherwise reasonably justifiable.

E. Allocation

If in any **Claim** the **Insureds** who are afforded coverage for such **Claim** incur **Loss** jointly with others (including **Insureds**) who are not afforded coverage for such **Claim**, or incur an amount consisting of both **Loss** covered by this **Policy** and loss not covered by this **Policy** because such **Claim** includes both covered and uncovered matters, then the **Insureds** and the Insurer shall allocate such amount between covered **Loss** and uncovered loss based upon the relative legal and financial exposures of the parties to covered and uncovered matters and, in the event of a settlement, based also upon the relative benefits to the parties from settlement of the covered and uncovered matters.

If there is an agreement on an allocation of **Defense Costs**, the Insurer shall advance within sixty (60) days after receipt of itemized **Defense Costs** invoices those **Defense Costs** allocated to covered **Loss**. If there is no such agreement on an allocation of **Defense Costs**, the Insurer shall advance within sixty (60) days after receipt of itemized **Defense Costs** invoices those **Defense Costs** which the Insurer believes to be covered under this **Policy** until a different allocation is negotiated, arbitrated or judicially determined. The **Insureds** agree that any **Defense Costs** advanced by the Insurer shall be repaid to the Insurer by the **Insureds** severally according to their respective interests if and to the extent it is finally determined that such **Defense Costs** are not covered under this **Policy**.

Any negotiated, arbitrated or judicially determined allocation of **Defense Costs** on account of a **Claim** shall be applied retroactively to all **Defense Costs** on account of such **Claim**, notwithstanding any prior advancement to the contrary. Any allocation or advancement of **Defense Costs** on account of a **Claim** shall not apply to or create any presumption with respect to the allocation of other **Loss** on account of such **Claim** or any other **Claim**.

F. Other Insurance

If any **Loss** under this **Policy** is insured under any other valid and collectible policy(ies), prior or current, then this **Policy** shall cover such **Loss**, subject to its limitations, conditions, provisions and other terms, only to the extent that the amount of such **Loss** is in excess of the amount of such other insurance whether such other insurance is stated to be primary, contributory, excess, contingent or otherwise, unless such other insurance is (1) written only as specific excess insurance over the Limit of Liability provided in this **Policy**, or (2) a personal liability or umbrella insurance policy purchased by an **Insured Person**.

G. Transactions Changing Coverage

1. Acquisition or Creation of Another Organization

If, during the **Policy Period**, the **Company**:

- a. acquires voting securities or voting rights in another organization or creates another organization, which as a result of such acquisition or creation becomes a **Subsidiary**; or
- b. acquires any organization by merger into or consolidation with the **Company**;

then, subject to all terms and conditions of this **Policy**, such organization and its **Insureds** shall be covered under this **Policy** but only with respect to covered **Wrongful Acts** taking place after such acquisition or creation unless the Insurer agrees to provide coverage by endorsement for **Wrongful Acts** taking place prior to such acquisition or creation.

If the assets of such acquired organization exceed twenty-five percent (25%) of the total assets of the **Parent Company** as reflected in the **Parent Company's** then most recent consolidated financial statements, the **Parent Company**, as a condition precedent to coverage with respect to such **Insureds**, shall give written notice of such acquisition to the Insurer within ninety (90) days after the effective date of such acquisition and shall agree to any additional terms and conditions, and pay any reasonable additional premium, required by the Insurer.

2. Acquisition of **Parent Company**

If, during the **Policy Period**, any of the following events occur:

- a. the acquisition of the **Parent Company**, or of all or substantially all of its assets, by any person, entity or group of persons or entities acting in concert, or the merger or consolidation of the **Parent Company** into or with another entity such that the **Parent Company** is not the surviving entity; or
- b. the obtaining by any person, entity or group of persons or entities acting in concert of securities or rights which results in such person, entity or group having the right to elect, appoint or designate at least fifty percent (50%) of the directors or **Managers** of the **Parent Company**;

then coverage under this **Policy** will continue in full force and effect until termination of this **Policy**, but only with respect to **Claims** for covered **Wrongful Acts** taking place before such event. Coverage under this **Policy** will cease as of the effective date of such event with respect to **Claims** for **Wrongful Acts** taking place after such event.

If such event occurs, the **Insureds** shall have the right, upon payment of the additional premium described below, to elect an extension of the coverage described in the preceding paragraph for a twelve (12) to seventy-two (72) month **Extended Reporting Period** following the termination of the **Policy Period**; but the Insurer may, in its sole discretion and subject to any additional terms, conditions and premiums required by the Insurer, agree by written endorsement to this **Policy** to any other **Extended Reporting Period** requested by the **Insureds**. This right to elect an extension of coverage shall lapse unless written notice of such election, together with payment of the additional premium due, is given by the **Insureds** to the Insurer within thirty (30) days following the effective date of such event.

Upon request from any **Insured** following notice to the Insurer of such event, the Insurer shall notify such **Insured** of the additional premium amount for this extension of coverage.

The **Insureds** shall not be entitled to elect this extension of coverage if an **Extended Reporting Period** is elected pursuant to Section II. C. of this **Policy**.

3. Cessation of Subsidiaries

If before or during the **Policy Period** an organization ceases to be a **Subsidiary**, coverage with respect to such **Subsidiary** and its **Insureds** shall apply only with respect to **Claims** for covered **Wrongful Acts** taking place prior to the date such organization ceased to be a **Subsidiary**.

H. Representations and Severability

The **Insureds** acknowledge and agree that the statements and information contained in the **Application** are true and are the basis of this **Policy** and are to be considered as incorporated into and constituting a part of this **Policy**. This **Policy** is issued in reliance upon the truth of such representations and warranties.

In the event the **Application** contains any misrepresentation or omission of material information, then coverage under this **Policy** may be voided *ab initio* only as described below:

1. coverage for any non-indemnifiable **Loss** under Insuring Clause A. shall not be rescinded or voided by the Insurer in whole or in part for any reason;
2. coverage may be voided *ab initio* for indemnifiable **Loss** incurred by an **Insured Person** only if and to the extent such **Loss** is incurred by an **Insured Person** who had knowledge of the facts that were either omitted from or misrepresented in the **Application**, whether or not such **Insured Person** knew the **Application** contained such misrepresentation or omission; and
3. coverage for a **Company** and its **Subsidiaries** may be voided *ab initio* for **Loss** otherwise covered under Insuring Clause C. only if any past or present **Executive Officer** of such **Company** had knowledge of the facts that were either omitted from or misrepresented in the **Application**, whether or not such **Executive Officer** knew the **Application** contained such misrepresentation or omission.

For purposes of this Section V. H., knowledge possessed by any **Insured Person** shall not be imputed to any other **Insured Person**, and only knowledge possessed by an **Executive Officer** of a **Company** shall be imputed to such **Company** and its **Subsidiaries** for purposes of Insuring Clause C.

I. Termination and Nonrenewal of Policy

This **Policy** shall terminate at the earliest of the following times:

1. the effective date of termination specified in a prior written notice by the **Parent Company** to the Insurer, provided this **Policy** may not be terminated by the **Parent Company** after the effective date of an event described in Section V. G. 2. of this **Policy**;
2. upon expiration of the **Policy Period** as set forth in Item 2. of the Declarations;
3. twenty (20) days after receipt by the **Parent Company** of a written notice of termination from the Insurer for failure to pay a premium when due, unless the premium is paid within such twenty (20) days; or
4. at such other time as may be agreed upon by the Insurer and the **Parent Company**.

The Insurer may only cancel this **Policy** for non-payment of premium as set forth in subparagraph 3. above and may not cancel for any other reason.

The Insurer shall refund the unearned premium, which shall be ninety percent (90%) of the pro rata unearned premium if this **Policy** is terminated by the **Parent Company**. Under any other circumstances the refund shall be computed pro rata. Payment or tender of any unearned premium by the Insurer shall not be a condition precedent to the effectiveness of such termination, but such payment shall be made as soon as practicable.

If the Insurer decides to nonrenew this **Policy**, the Insurer will mail to the **Parent Company** written notice stating such intent at least sixty (60) days before the expiration date set forth in Item 2. of the Declarations.

If a financial strength rating for the Insurer is issued (1) below A- by A.M. Best Co., or (2) below BBB by Standard & Poor's Rating Services (hereinafter "Credit Rating Downgrade"), this **Policy** may be canceled by the **Parent Company** by mailing written prior notice to the Insurer of such cancellation or by surrender of this **Policy** to the Insurer. If this **Policy** is cancelled by the **Parent Company** within thirty (30) days after such Credit Rating Downgrade, the Insurer shall compute and refund to the **Parent Company** the unearned premium on a pro rata basis. If this **Policy** is cancelled by the **Parent Company** after such thirty (30) days, the Insurer shall compute and refund to the **Parent Company** the unearned premium at a rate of ninety percent (90%) of the pro rata unearned premium.

J. Payment Priority

If the amount of any covered **Loss** which is otherwise due and owing by the Insurer under this **Policy** exceeds the then-remaining Limit of Liability applicable to such **Loss**, the Insurer shall pay such **Loss** (subject to such Limit of Liability) in the following priority:

1. First, the Insurer shall pay any such **Loss** covered under Insuring Clause A.;
2. Second, only if and to the extent the payment under subparagraph 1. above does not exhaust the applicable Limit of Liability, the Insurer shall pay any such **Loss** covered under any other Insuring Clause.

Subject to the foregoing paragraph, the Insurer shall, upon receipt of a written request from the **Parent Company**, delay any payment of covered **Loss** otherwise due and owing under Insuring Clause B. and/or Insuring Clause C. until such time as the **Parent Company** designates, provided the Insurer's liability with respect to any such delayed **Loss** payment shall not be increased, and shall not include any interest, on account of such delay.

K. Bankruptcy

Bankruptcy or insolvency of **Insureds** or of the estate of any **Insured Person** shall not relieve the Insurer of its obligations nor deprive the Insurer of its rights or defenses under this **Policy**.

If a liquidation or reorganization proceeding is commenced by or against a **Company** pursuant to the United States Bankruptcy Code, as amended, or any similar state or local law, the **Insureds** hereby (1) waive and release any automatic stay or injunction which may apply in such proceeding to this **Policy** or its proceeds under such Bankruptcy Code or law, and (2) agree not to oppose or object to any efforts by the Insurer or any **Insured** to obtain relief from any such stay or injunction.

L. Territory and Valuation

All premiums, limits, Retentions, **Loss** and other amounts under this **Policy** are expressed and payable in the currency of the United States of America. If judgment is rendered, settlement is denominated or another element of **Loss** under this **Policy** is stated in a currency other than United States of America dollars, payment under this **Policy** shall be made in United States dollars at the rate of exchange published in *The Wall Street Journal* on the date the final judgment is reached, the amount of the settlement is agreed upon or the other element of **Loss** is due, respectively.

Coverage under this **Policy** shall extend to **Wrongful Acts** taking place, **Loss** incurred or **Claims** made anywhere in the world.

M. Subrogation

In the event of any payment under this **Policy**, the Insurer shall be subrogated to the extent of such payment to all the **Insureds'** rights of recovery, including without limitation the **Insured Person's** rights to indemnification or advancement from the **Company**. The **Insureds** shall execute all papers required and shall do everything necessary to secure and preserve such rights, including the execution of such documents necessary to enable the Insurer effectively to bring suit or otherwise pursue subrogation rights in

the name of the **Insureds**. In no event shall the Insurer subrogate against an **Insured Person** unless and to the extent Exclusion A. 5. in Section IV. of this **Policy** applies to such **Insured Person**.

Any recoveries by the Insurer of **Loss** paid under this **Policy** shall be the sole property of the Insurer, but an amount equal to the amount of such recoveries, minus all costs incurred by the Insurer to obtain such recoveries, shall reinstate, in such amount and as of the date each recovery is received by the Insurer, the Limits of Liability and any Sublimit of Liability of this **Policy** that were eroded or exhausted by such payment.

N. Securities Transactions

If a **Company** intends to sell or offer to sell securities during the **Policy Period** that are required to be registered under the Securities Act of 1933 or that are exempt from such registration by reason of Title IV of the JOBS Act, the **Company** shall provide the Insurer written notice of the proposed sale or offering no later than thirty (30) days prior to the effective date of such sale or offering, along with all information requested by the Insurer relating to such sale or offering. The Insurer shall provide a quotation to the **Company** for the deletion of Exclusion A. 8. in Section IV. above with respect to such sale or offering; provided that such quotation shall be subject to such other terms, conditions and limitations of coverage and such additional premium as the Insurer, in its sole discretion, may require.

O. Action Against the Insurer

No action shall lie against the Insurer unless, as a condition precedent thereto, there shall have been full compliance with all the terms of this **Policy**. No person or organization shall have any right under this **Policy** to join the Insurer as a party to any action against **Insureds** to determine the **Insured's** liability nor shall the Insurer be impleaded by the **Insureds** or their legal representatives.

P. Authorization Clause

By acceptance of this **Policy**, the **Parent Company** agrees to act on behalf of the **Insureds** with respect to the payment of premiums and the receiving of any return premiums that may become due under this **Policy**, the agreement to and acceptance of endorsements, and the giving or receiving of any notice provided for in this **Policy**, and the **Insureds** agree that the **Parent Company** shall so act on their behalf.

Q. Alteration, Assignment and Headings

No change in, modification of, or assignment of interest under this **Policy** shall be effective except when made by a written endorsement to this **Policy** which is issued by the Insurer.

The titles and headings to the various sections, subsections and endorsements of the **Policy** are included solely for ease of reference and do not in any way limit, expand or otherwise affect the provisions of such sections, subsections or endorsements.